# **DISPENSING SOLUTIONS**



For Automotive Electronics Assembly



PROVEN QUALITY. LEADING TECHNOLOGY.

# **Electronics Drive the Future**





The automotive industry is undergoing a revolution of innovation, in which electronics play a crucial part.

The automotive industry's electronic age started in the early 1950s, when the first electronic device (a valve receiver) became available in vehicles. More than half a century later, the amount and value of automotive electronics continues to increase significantly.



**Environmentally Friendly** 

Driven by advancing technology and rising environmental concerns like carbon emissions, emerging electronic applications like these are making vehicles more intelligent and user-friendly, bringing greater comfort and safety: autonomous driving

5G cloud technology



smart car interconnectivity



Smart and Connected

Automotive functions rely on highly integrated and powerful electronics that must operate reliably and efficiently over longer times of use.



# **Strong Bond With Automotive Electronics**



These manufacturing processes are key to ensuring the high performance and safety of automotive electronics.

- Thermal management allows electronic components to maintain an appropriate temperature to avoid malfunctions caused by overheating. Bonding reliably bonds electronic components to the printed circuit board (PCB) and improves overall structural strength. > Sealing and potting protect electronic components from constant vibration, moisture, dust, extreme temperatures, and
- aggressive substances.

As you scale from prototype to production, you can count on Graco to get it right the first time. Our automotive and battery manufacturing experts have vast experience in some of the most challenging applications.

# In the automotive revolution, electronics actively drive innovation





single-component and two-component materials - even highly abrasive thermal interface material (TIM) fillers.





### **B** Application Introduction

Automotive electronics are increasingly characterized by high levels of integration and power density. which allows for a significant increase in electrical performance and meanwhile causes density. Thermal conductive adhesives for chips and thermal interface materials can efficiently dissipate the heat generated in electronic vehicles. This includes the battery management system (BMS), on-board charger (OBC), inverter, the electronic control unit (ECU), automotive display, and radar. Structural thermal paste also provides heat conduction and structural bonding in automotive lights.

## Application Materials

Single-component and two-component liquid thermal interface materials (TIMs) are widely used in thermal management applications.



# **Dispensing Challenges**

Thermal interface materials (TIMs) contain abrasive fillers and polyurethane or silicone-based substrates. Their high viscosity and abrasiveness challenge the longevity of any dispensing system.

## High Maintenance Costs

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The friction of hard fillers often causes equipment and systems to wear out. This can lead to material leakage, reduced dispensing accuracy, and high maintenance and replacement costs.



### Frequent Maintenance Downtime

Downtime occurs frequently, due to maintenance and material clogging.



## **Unstable Supply**

The high viscosity of TIMs easily causes fluctuations in the dispense volume.



## Metering Accuracy Challenges

It is extremely difficult to control the accuracy of metering, mixing, and dispensing of high-viscosity TIMs, especially two-component materials.

# **Overall System**

The fluid path is optimized with more durable materials and coatings.



# **Graco Innovation**

# Improved Durability

First-in-first-out fluid paths and wear-resistant coatings and construction greatly increase service life. Effectively sealed structural components also minimize maintenance and downtime.



# Stable Supply

A high-pressure supply equipment design ensures long-term efficiency and stability when delivering high-viscosity TIMs.

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# **High-Precision Metering**

Advanced meters and progressive cavity pumps not only allow for accurate micro dispensing and highflow dispensing, they also provide high-precision metering and proportioning of TIM joint fillers.





### **Supply System**



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This equipment is available with Elite construction. With wear-resistant seals and surfaces, Elite pumps and valves can withstand at least 10 times more abrasive material – thermal interface materials (TIMs), silicones, urethanes, and epoxies – than standard equipment.

# Dispense Solutions for Bonding

## Ba Application Introduction

In automotive manufacturing, bonding is replacing more conventional mechanical fastening methods involving riveting, welding and screwing. With the increasing demand for miniaturization and versatility in automotive electronics, automated dispensing systems must adapt to provide the desired sealing and conductivity to applications like these: magnetic steel bonding of motors, sealing bonding of lights, structural bonding of smart cabin displays, chip bonding of electronic control units and radars.

### Application Materials

Single component or two component adhesives with different chemical compositions and functions include conductive adhesives, underfill adhesives, and structural adhesives (polyurethanes, silicones and epoxies).

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# **Dispensing Challenges**

### High-Precision Micro Bonding



From the magnetic steel bonding of electric vehicle motors to structural bonding and chip bonding, dispense volumes are getting smaller and smaller. This requires automated dispensing systems to ensure precise metering and control of each component before mixing, as well as precise metering and dispensing after mixing.

## **High Viscosity Material**



Adhesives used for applications, such as structural bonding for automotive displays, are often high in viscosity. To meet assembly requirements, equipment must reliably mix, pump and metering this challenging material.

# **Graco Innovation**



# **High Precision**

A complete line of metering solutions provides industry-leading, high-precision metering and proportioning of single-component and two-component materials.

# Flow Rate Adaptability

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Whether it's micro-chip bonding or high-flow vehicle light sealing, electronic fixed ratio (EFR) system continuously meters and dispenses without priming, making reliable and fast dispensing possible.



# Designed for Materials of Various Viscosities

Supply pumps designed for high pressure application ensure reliable supply and accurate metering for the delivery of low to high viscosity materials.

# **Dispense Solutions for Bonding**





### DynaMite Supply Pump

- Compact design with a small footprint
- · High wear resistance for extended service life
- · Highly precise fluid delivery
- Built for harsh environments



### E-Flo SP Electric Pump and Supply System

ELITE





• Minimal downtime for maintenance

This equipment is available with Elite construction. With wear-resistant seals and surfaces, Elite pumps and valves can withstand at least 10 times more abrasive material – thermal interface materials (TIMs), silicones, urethanes, and epoxies – than standard equipment.

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### Check-Mate Pneumatic Pump and Supply System





- Ideal for medium to high viscosity materials
- · Available as a stand-alone unit or with elevator or ram
- Pressure ratio range of 5:1 to 85:1
- Trackable material usage and flow



### **B** Application Introduction

Sealing is the process of continuous bonding. In industrial manufacturing, sealants are commonly applied around a perimeter using cure-in-place gasketing (CIPG) or form-in-place gasketing (FIPG). Either method provides a continuous liquid sealing surface between the housing and the cover to prevent dust and moisture from entering the interior of the unit and damaging sensitive components or electronics. Sealants can often be found in electric vehicle motor end caps, battery management systems, on-board chargers, displays and other electronics covers.

## Application Materials

Common electronic sealants include single component or two component silicones and polyurethanes, single component physical foaming materials, and two component mixed foaming materials.

# **Dispensing Challenges**

The challenge in the material application is to maintain proper control over the dispense parameters to ensure consistent bead size and placement throughout the dispensing process. The spacing or size of the beads affect the sealing performance.

CIPG

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### Cure-In-Place Gasketing

The materials will be made into compression gaskets. Therefore, applying uniform beads with a suitable dispensing path is the key.

### Form-In-Place Gasketing FIPG

High precision dispensing while avoiding overapplying is crucial for high quality seals.

## **Two Component Foam Seal**

High quality foam sealing relies on the thorough mixing of high viscosity paste and thixotropic glue.



# **Graco Innovation**



## Bead Control

Dispensing path technology controls bead size, placement and repeatability.



## Stable Supply

Supply equipment designed for high pressure application ensures long-term efficiency and stability, even with high-viscosity thermal interface materials.



## Efficient Mixing

Dynamic mix valve efficiently and thoroughly combines difficult material.



This equipment is available with Elite construction. With wear-resistant seals and surfaces, Elite pumps and valves can withstand at least 10 times more abrasive material – thermal interface materials (TIMs), silicones, urethanes, and epoxies – than standard equipment.



# Dispense Solutions for Potting



## 日本 Application Introduction

Potting is the process of filling a complete electronic assembly with compounds for full protection of the assembly. It allows for better resistance to vibration and shock, improves the overall reliability, and avoids direct exposure of components and lines to water and moisture. Micro potting and thermal potting are often used to assemble automotive electronics, such as the on-board charger (OBC), the electronic control unit (ECU), and charging gun. Potting technology enables efficient production with automated dispensing equipment.

## Application Materials

Single component or two component silicones and polyurethanes are commonly used in potting processes for automotive electronics.

# **Dispensing Challenges**



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# Bubbles

Materials often develop bubbles while being dispensed, resulting in compromised potting quality and reliability.

## **Micro Potting Accuracy**

Micro potting requires exact mixing and dispense. However, gear pumps and meters that supply potting material often have accuracy and leakage problems.

# Thermal Potting Service Live



As they flow through supply, metering and dispense systems, abrasive thermal fillers can easily wear out equipment, drastically reducing service life.



# **Graco Innovation**



# Vacuuming and Agitation

Developed during years of experience, unique potting and filling processes effectively remove bubbles from materials as they are dispensed.



## **High Precision**

Piston pumps and meters provide precise proportioning and dispensing for typical and micro potting applications, ensuring great quality and yield.



## Wear Resistance

Smooth fluid path design and wear-resistant coating in supply pumps, meters and dispense valves increase equipment service life.





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We are committed to providing end-to-end services in local markets. With a global presence, we offer customers industry-leading products and localized research and development (R&D), production and services.



We have rich experience in evaluating materials and adapting equipment to find the most suitable solution. If our standard systems and equipment fail to meet your needs, we can design and build a solution just for you.

From theory to practice, from basic operations to advanced topics, all our

We understand that the test equipment and materials matter a lot in the product development process. Our high-performance testing and development facilities are

Innovation requires teamwork and Graco is the partner you can rely on. We work closely with innovators to address the challenges in various industries. Our products and expertise are ready to help you navigate the upcoming challenges.



# **OUR BRAND PROMISE TO YOU**

Since 1926, innovation, quality and A+ Service have been at the centre of Graco.

# **Experience Innovation**

Our focus on innovation results in products and equipment that lead the industry with technologically-advanced features, pioneering design, high performance and unparalleled reliability. In short, innovation is how you get better products!

# **Building Quality**

You're investing in high-quality products built to last for years of reliable service. Moreover, we partner with our customers to better understand how you're deploying our products in the field, then use your experiences to improve performance and durability.



# A+ service, every time

You'll see A+ Service in action when you contact any of our support services options no matter where you are in the world. We'll listen to your situation and work methodically to resolve it as quickly as we can. We are guided by a mindset of integrity and a customer service view centred on collaboration and relationships, not transactions.



We're here to answer questions and help address your needs: WWW.graco.com/contact

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